

TOPIC 6:

Tenses

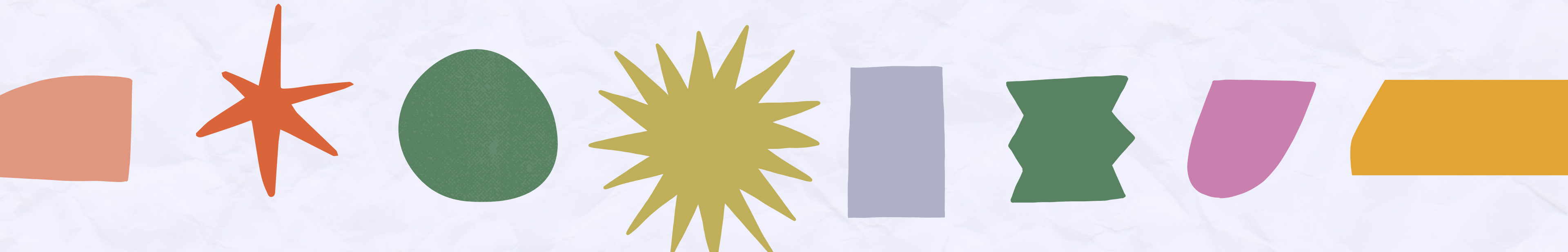
BY MISS RAHA



Doa starting class

رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا وَارْزُقْنِي فَهْمًا

Oh Allah, increase me in knowledge and understanding

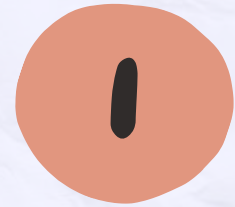


Understanding English Tenses:

- **Concept of Tenses**
- **12 verb Tenses**



Learning outcomes



Students will be able to grasp how verb tenses reflect the time of an action or event.



Students will be able to recognize all 12 verb tenses.

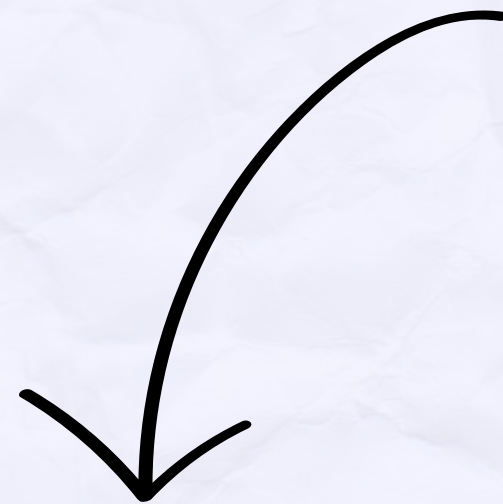
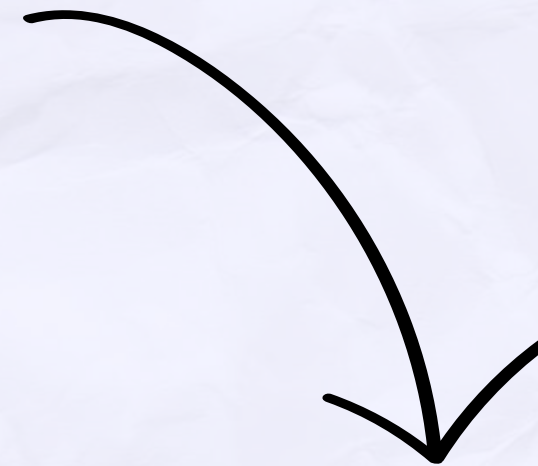


Students will be able to choose the correct tense depending on the situation, time indicators, or intended meaning.

TENSES



Tenses show the **time** of action in a sentence.



Past

Present

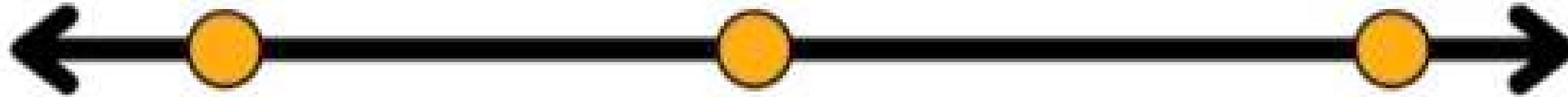
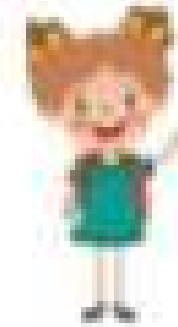
Future



PAST

PRESENT

FUTURE



yesterday

today

tomorrow

an hour ago

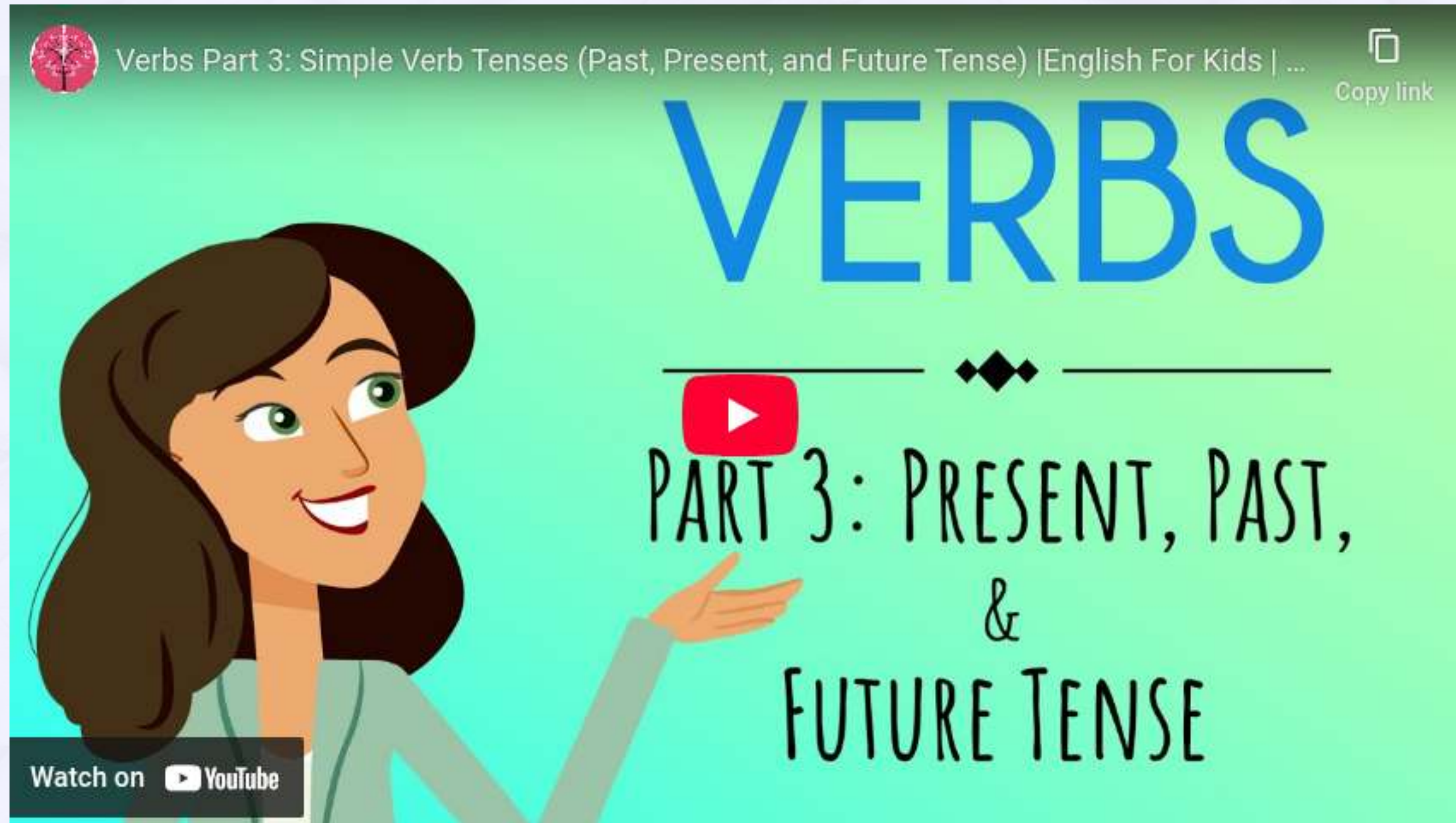
now

in a week

last week

this evening

next week

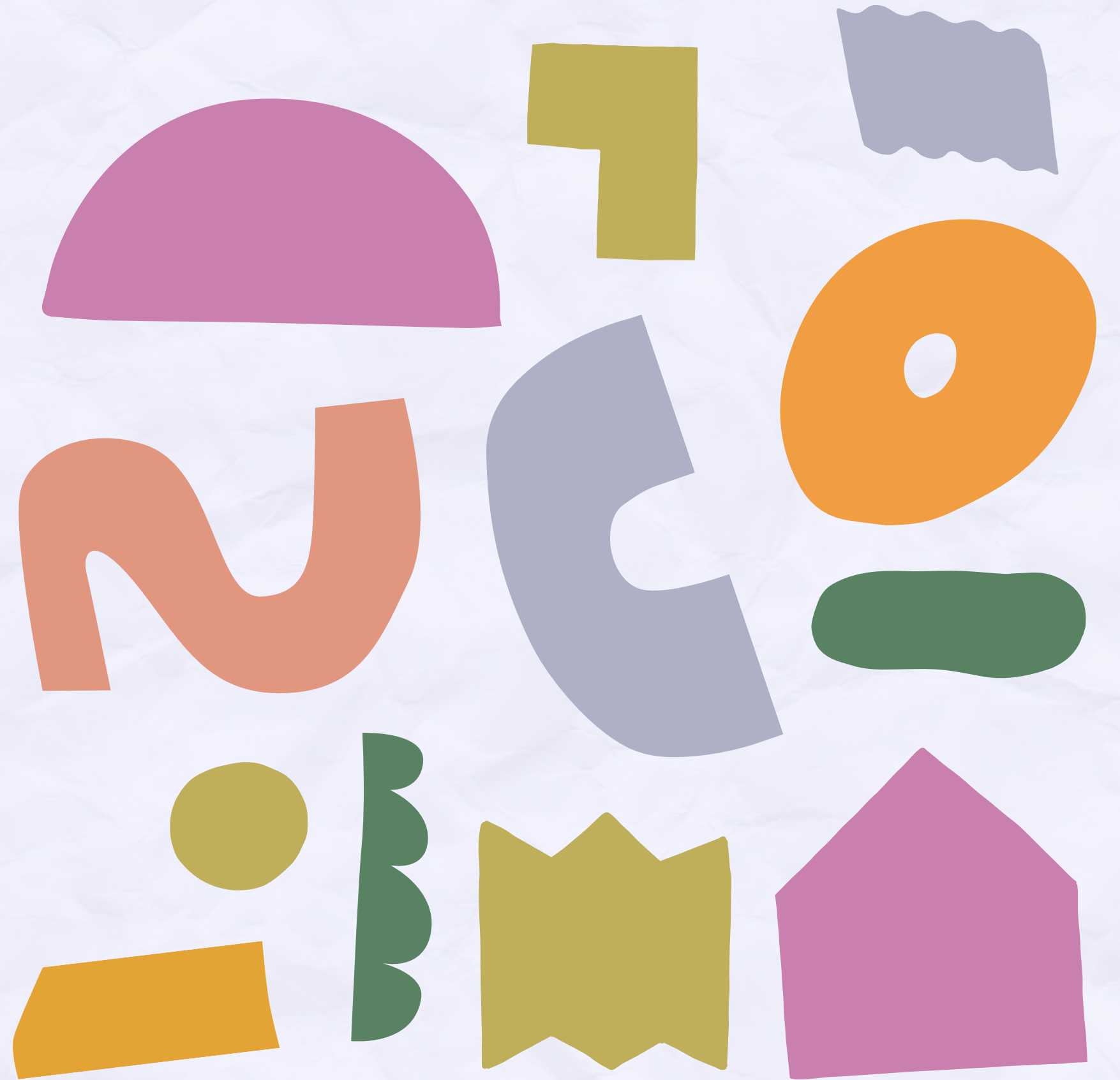


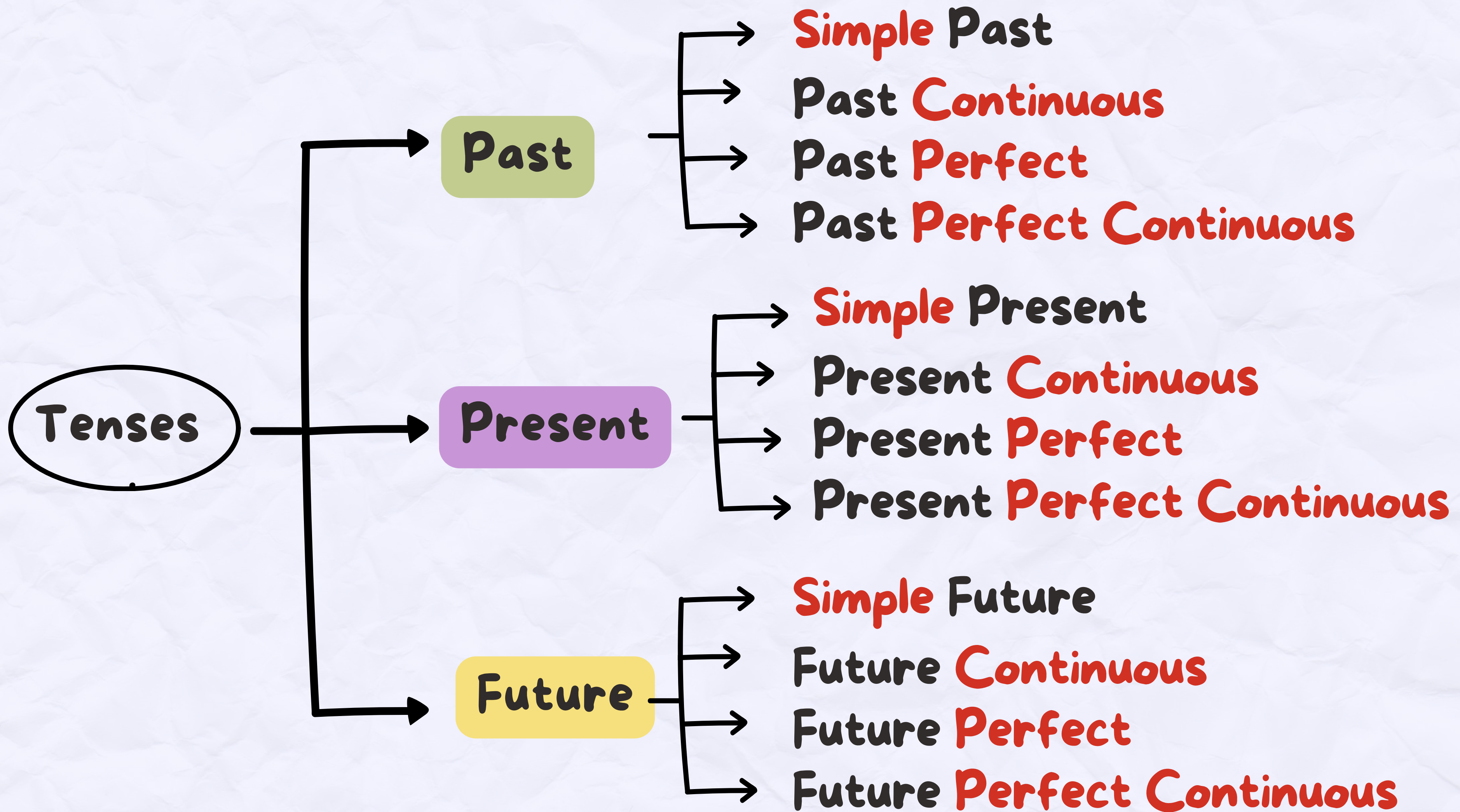
<https://youtu.be/4Rm9l6y3-WY?feature=shared>

Common Verbs – V1, V2, V3 Table

Base Form (V1)	Past Simple (V2)	Past Participle (V3)
see	saw	seen
write	wrote	written
walk	walked	walked

Break







Past Tense - Simple Past Tense



Structure:

Subject + verb past simple (V2)

(Regular: add -ed | Irregular: change verb form)

Usage:

- To describe a completed action in the **past**.
- Often used with time expressions: yesterday, last night, in 2020, two days ago.

Example:

I **ate** lunch yesterday. (eat - ate)

She **visited** her grandma last weekend. (visit - visited)

2

Past Tense - Past Continuous Tense



Structure:

Subject + was/were + verb(-ing)

Usage:

- To describe an **ongoing** action in the **past**.
- Often used with another action that interrupts it or to set a scene.

Example:

I **was eating** lunch when you called. (was + eat (-ing))

They **were watching** TV at 7 PM. (were + watch (-ing))

3

Past Tense - Past Perfect Tense



Structure:

Subject + had + past participle (V3)

Usage:

- To describe an action that happened before another action in the past.
- Shows which action came first.

Example:

I **had eaten** before you arrived.

She **had finished** her homework when her friends came over.



Past Tense - Past Perfect Continuous Tense



Structure:

Subject + had + been + verb(-ing)

Usage:

- To describe an action that was happening over a period of time before another action in the past.
- Emphasizes duration or ongoing nature of the first past action.

Example:

I **had been studying** for hours before the exam started.

She **had been working** at the company for five years before she left.



Present Tense - Simple Present Tense



Structure:

Subject + verb base form (V1)

(add -s/-es for he/she/it)

Usage:

- For habits, routines, and facts

Example:

I **wake** up at 7 a.m.

She **works** at a bank.

2

Present Tense - Present Continuous Tense



Structure:

Subject + am/is/are + verb(-ing)

Usage:

- **For actions happening right now or around now**

Example:

I am studying for my test.

They are playing soccer.

3

Present Tense - Present Perfect Tense



Structure:

Subject + has/have + past participle (V3)

Usage:

- For actions that happened at an unspecified time in the past
- Or actions that started in the past and continue now

Example:

I **have finished** my homework.

She **has lived** here for 5 years.

4

Present Tense - Present Perfect Continuous Tense



Structure:

Subject + has/have + been + verb(-ing)

Usage:

- To show an action that started in the past and is still happening now
- Focuses on duration

Example:

I **have been reading** for an hour.

He **has been working** all day.



Future Tense - Simple Future Tense



Structure:

Subject + will + verb base form (V1)

Usage:

- **To talk about something that will happen in the future (decision, prediction, promise)**

Example:

I will call you later.

She will travel next week.

2 Future Tense - Future Continuous Tense



Structure:

Subject + will be + verb(-ing)

Usage:

- For an action that will be happening at a specific time in the future

Example:

I **will be studying** at 8 p.m.

They **will be flying** to Japan tomorrow.

3

Future Tense - Future Perfect Tense



Structure:

Subject + will have + past participle (V3)

Usage:

- **To show that an action will be completed before a certain time in the future**

Example:

I will have finished my work by 5 p.m.

She will have left before you arrive.

4

Future Tense - Future Perfect Continuous Tense



Structure:

Subject + will have been + verb(-ing)

Usage:

- To emphasize how long something will have been happening up to a point in the future

Example:

By next year, I **will have been teaching** for 10 years.

He **will have been working** all night.



Task

1. Create a table with three columns:

- a. Tense Name**
- b. Structure Formula**
- c. Example Sentence.**

2. Upload on padlet :

<https://padlet.com/raha/tenses-board-4qq569nict7p7stj>

Thank you

